Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

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INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

DIA WASHDC

SECDEF

USIA WASHDC

USCINCEUR

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, PINT, SY, US

SUBJECT: SYRIAN MEDIA CONTINUES TO REFLECT ON CARTER-AL

ASSAD MEETINGS

SUMMARY: CARTER-AL-ASSAD ENCOUNTER CONTINUED TO GENERATE HEAVY MEDIA COVERAGE. AL-ASSAD DEPICTED AS EARNESTLY DESIRING PEACE BUT ADHERING TO FUNDAMENTAL ARAB PRINCIPLES. US CALLED UPON TO TAKE "NEUTRAL, OBJECTIVE, AND POSITIVE STAND." INTERNATIONAL PRESS AND UNNAMED OBSERVERS FREQUENTLY QUOTED TO DEMONSTRATE ADDED PRESTIGE WHICH HAS ACCRUED TO SYRIA THROUGH MEETINGS. INVITATION AL-ASSAD EXTENDED FOR PRESIDENT CARTER'S SON JEFF TO VISIT SYRIA MENTIONED IN LEAD ARTICLE. COMMENTARIES LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 02 DAMASC 03006 120749Z

CALLED UPON US TO ADOPT MORE BALANCED POSITION BUT ONE EDITORIAL CAUTIONED THAT US POSITION SHOULD NOT BE ONE OF PASSIVE NEUTRALITY SINCE "THIS NEGATIVE SPECTATOR POSITION IS NOT IN KEEPING WITH AMERICAN PLEDGES." END SUMMARY.

1. SYRIAN MEDIA CONTINUED TO GIVE AFTERMATH CARTER-AL-ASSAD

MEETINGS WIDE AND PROMINENT COVERAGE. AL-ASSAD'S INTERVIEW WITH CBS RUN IN PRESS AND ON RADIO AND TELEVISION. EXCERPTS PUBLISHED FROM INTERNATIONAL PRESS REPORTS ON ENCOUNTER WHICH HIGHLIGHT SYRIA'S ROLE IN PEACE EFFORTS. TISHRIIN AND OTHER DAILIES FEATURED SEVERAL PICTURES OF CARTER AND AL-ASSAD BEAMING AT ONE ANOTHER ALONG WITH OTHER PHOTS OF AL-ASSAD MEETING WITH SWISS PRESIDENT.

- 2. ALL DAILIES HEADLINED AL-ASSAD'S STATEMENT THAT
 US ASKED TO TAKE "NEUTRAL, OBJECTIVE AND POSITIVE STAND."
 LEAD TISHRIIN ARTICLE CLAIMED THAT POLITICAL OBSERVERS
 DESCRIBED MEETING AS BETWEEN "AL-ASSAD, WHO ENJOYS ARAB
 AND INTERNATIONAL STATURE AND REPRESENTS ARAB CONFRONTATION
 STATES, AND CARTER, WHO COULD TAKE KEY STAND DRIVING
 FORWARD AVAILABLE OPPORTUNITIES FOR BRINGING ABOUT JUST
 PEACE."
- 3. TISHRIIN IN SPECIAL DISPATCH FROM GENEVA CLAIMED THAT POLITICAL AND PRESS CIRCLES IN GENEVA AND OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS CONCUR, THAT, "SYRIAN DIPLOMACY HAS MAINTAINED CONSISTENT POSTURE AND WHAT IS CURRENTLY HAPPENING IN INTERNATIONAL ARENA IS NOT MOVE ON SYRIA'S PART TOWARDS OTHERS' POSITIONS, BUT RATHER MOVE BY OTHERS TOWARDS SYRIA. SAME OBSERVERS OPINED THAT, "SYRIAN DIPLOMACY HAS SUCCEEDED IN OBTAINING GREATER UNDERSTANDING BY OTHERS OF SYRIAN ROLE IN THER REGION." MEMBER SYRIAN DELEGATION QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IT NOT TRUE THAT US HOLDS 99 PERCENT OF CARDS IN REGION SINCE OTHERS SUCH AS UN, SOVIET UNION AND THIRD WORLD STATES ALSO HAVE LARGE ROLE.

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PAGE 03 DAMASC 03006 120749Z

- 4. UNNAMED OBSERVERS IN CAIRO SAW THREE FACTORS WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO MEETING'S SIGNIFICANCE INCLUDING:
- --UNIFIED AND COORDINATED POSITION AMONG CONFRONTATION STATES AND NUMBER OF "SUPPORTING" ARAB STATES;
- --THE US POSITION WHICH HAS GIVEN THE PROBLEM PRIORITY IN PRES. CARTER'S CONCERNS AND THE SOVIET POSITION AS OUTLINED IN THE BREZHNEV STATEMENT (PRESUMABLY TRADE UNIONS' ADDRESS);
- --THE POSITIVE PALESTINIAN POSITION WHICH RESPONDS TO ARAB EFFORTS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE FOLLOWING PNC DECISION TO SET UP STATE ON NATIONAL LAND AND TO OPEN WAY TO PLO PARTICIPATION IN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS.
- 5. ARTICLE CONCLUDED NOTING THAT AL-ASSAD HAD INVITED PRESIDENT CARTER'S SON JEFF "TO VISIT SYRIA TO SEE ITS

TOURIST SITES AND ANCIENT RUINS SINCE HIS HOBBY IS TO TAKE PHOTOS OF HISTORICAL RUINS."

6. COMMENTARIES TOOK POSITION THAT MEETINGS REPRESENTED IMPORTANT LANDMARK ALONG ROAD TO PEACE BUT NOTED THAT THERE LONG WAY TO GO. AL-ASSAD DEPICTED AS SINCERELY DESIRING PEACE BUT ADHERING TO FUNDAMENTAL ARAB PRINCIPLES. ALL EDITORIALS CALLED UPON US TO TAKE MORE BALANCED POSITION IN DISPUTE, AND COLUMN BY AMIID AL-KHULI IN AL-BAATH ASSERTED THAT US POSITION SHOULD NOT BE ONE OF PASSIVE NEUTRILITY SINCE "THIS NEGATIVE SPECTATOR POSITION NOT IN KEEPING WITH AMERICAN PLEDGES." AT SAME TIME AL-KHULI INDICATED APPROVAL FOR ADMINISTRATION'S PRONOUNCEMENTS ON NEED FOR PALESTINIAN HOMELAND AND COMPREHENSIVE SOLUTION TO CONFLICT.

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Subject: SYRIAN MEDIA CONTINUES TO REFLECT ON CARTER-AL ASSAD MEETINGS SUMMARY: CARTER-AL-ASSAD ENCOUNTER

CONTINUED TO GE
TAGS: PFOR, PINT, SY, US, (ASAD, HAFIZ), (CARTER, JIMMY)

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